

**MIGRATION AND SOCIAL PROTECTION IN SADC:  
TRANSFORMING THE PRESENT**

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# SCOPE OF PRESENTATION

- SETTING THE CONTEXT
- PERSPECTIVES OF MIGRATION-  
SOCIAL PROTECTION NEXUS IN SADC
- BRIEF SITUATIONAL ANALYSIS
- CONCLUSION
  - CHALLENGES AHEAD
  - TRANSFORMING THE PRESENT

# SETTING THE CONTEXT

- EVALUATING MIGRATION IN THE SADC POLICY FRAMEWORK
- THE SADC MACRO-ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT
- POVERTY
- RISKS AND VULNERABILITIES
- THE SADC MIGRANT

# SADC MACRO-ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT

Comparison of HDI estimates of selected sadc countries

Countries	Life expectancy at birth (years)	Adult literacy rate %	Real GDP per capita (PPP)	Life expectancy index	Education index	GDP index	(HDI) value
Eswatini	47.4	74.4	7,690	0.37	0.73	0.72	0.609
Lesotho	56.0	83.3	1,860	0.52	0.74	0.49	0.582
Malawi	39.3	57.7	730	0.24	0.63	0.33	0.399
Mozambique	45.2	40.5	740	0.34	0.35	0.33	0.341
Namibia	52.4	79.8	5,010	0.46	0.81	0.65	0.638
South Africa	54.7	84.0	7,380	0.50	0.87	0.72	0.695
Swaziland	60.2	77.5	3,350	0.59	0.76	0.59	0.644
Zambia	40.1	75.1	980	0.25	0.67	0.38	0.431
Zimbabwe	44.1	90.9	2,350	0.32	0.83	0.53	0.560

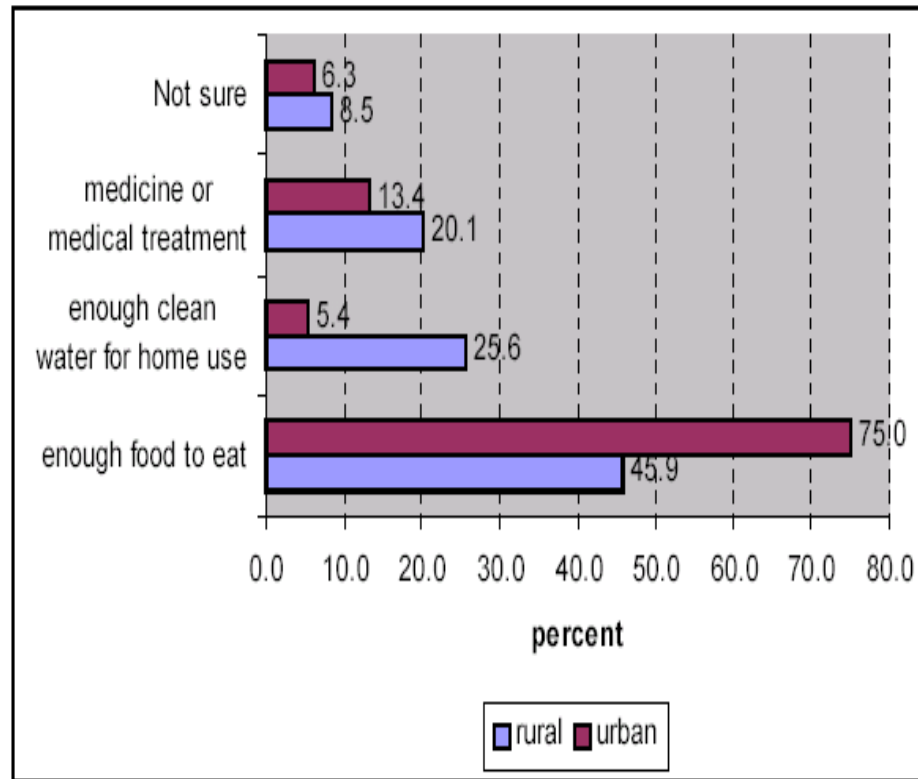
# POVERTY

- INCOME POVERTY
  - ASSET-RELATED POVERTY
  - CAPABILITY POVERTY
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- DECIDING MIGRANT
- MOBILE MIGRANT
- ARRIVED MIGRANT
- RETURNED MIGRANT
- FAMILY AT SOURCE

# LIVELIHOOD SEEKING WAYS

## USES OF MIGRANTS' REMITTANCES RECEIVED



Source: Malawi Migration Baseline Survey, 2006

# PERSPECTIVES OF MIGRATION- SOCIAL PROTECTION NEXUS

- ACCESSIBILITY AND PORTABILITY OF SOCIAL PROTECTION ENTITLEMENTS IN SADC
- AVAILABLE EVIDENCE ON MEMBER STATES
- INSTITUTIONAL ENVIRONMENT
- INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

# CONCLUSION

- TRANSFORMING THE FUTURE:
  - SOCIAL COLLECTIVITY AND EQUITY
  - COMMON FRAMEWORK AND CHARTER ON MIGRATION-SOCIAL PROTECTION NEXUS.
  - SADC MIGRANTS TURNED SUBJECTS OF SOCIAL CHANGE, AND AGENTS OF SOCIAL CHANGE